Year 1

Numbe

- Count to and across 100, forwards and backwards, beginning with 0 or 1, or from any given number
- Count, read and write numbers to 100 in numerals; count in multiples of 2s, 5s and 10s
- Given a number, identify 1 more and 1 less
- Identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representations including the number line, and use the language of: equal to, more than, less than (fewer), most, least
- Read and write numbers from 1 to 20 in numerals and words
- Read, write and interpret mathematical statements involving addition (+), subtraction (-) and equals (=) signs
- Represent and use number bonds and related subtraction facts within 20
- Add and subtract one-digit and two-digit numbers to 20, including 0
- Solve one-step problems that involve addition and subtraction, using concrete objects and pictorial representations, and missing number problems such as 7 = ? – 9
- Solve one-step problems involving multiplication and division, by calculating the answer using concrete objects, pictorial representations and arrays with the support of the teacher

Fractions,

- Recognise, find and name a half as 1 of 2 equal parts of an object, shape or quantity
- Recognise, find and name a quarter as 1 of 4 equal parts of an object, shape or quantity

Measurement

- Compare, describe and solve practical problems for:
- Lengths and heights (for example, long/short, longer/shorter, tall/short, double/half)
- Mass/weight (for example, heavy/light, heavier than, lighter than)
- Capacity and volume (for example, full/empty, more than, less than, half, half full, quarter)
- Time (for example, quicker, slower, earlier, later)
- Measure and begin to record the following: lengths and heights, mass/ weight, capacity and volume, time (hours, minutes, seconds)
- Recognise and know the value of different denominations of coins and notes
- Sequence events in chronological order using language (for example, before and after, next, first, today, yesterday, tomorrow, morning, afternoon and evening)
- Recognise and use language relating to dates, including days of the week, weeks, months and years
- Tell the time to the hour and half past the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times

Geometry – Properties of shape

 Recognise and name common 2-D and 3-D shapes, including: 2-D shapes [for example, rectangles (including squares), circles and triangles], 3-D shapes [for example, cuboids (including cubes), pyramids and spheres]

Geometry – Position and Direction

 Describe position, direction and movement, including whole, half, quarter and three-quarter turns

Year 2

<u>Numbe</u>

- Count to and across 100, forwards and backwards, beginning with 0 or 1, or from any given number
- Count, read and write numbers to 1000 in numerals and words;
 count in multiples of 2s, 3s, 4s, 5s and 10s
- Given a number, identify 1, 10 and 100 more and 1, 10 and 100 less
- Identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representations including the number line, and use the language of: equal to, more than, less than (fewer), most, least
- Read and write numbers from 1 to 20 in numerals and words
- Compare and order numbers using signs
- Use place value to solve problems
- Read, write and interpret mathematical statements involving addition (+), subtraction (-) and equals (=) signs
- Represent and use number bonds and related subtraction facts within 20
- Add and subtract one-digit and two-digit numbers to 20, including 0
- Solve one-step problems that involve addition and subtraction, using concrete objects and pictorial representations, and mentally
- Recognise and use inverse between addition and subtraction
- Recognise odd and even numbers
- Derive and use related facts up to 100
- Solve one-step problems involving multiplication and division, by calculating the answer using concrete objects, pictorial representations and arrays with the support of the teacher

Number - Fractions

- Recognise, find and name a half as 1 of 2 equal parts of an object, shape or quantity
- Recognise, find and name a quarter as 1 of 4 equal parts of an object, shape or quantity
- Recognise, find and name a third as 1 of 3 equal parts of an object, shape or quantity

Measurement

- Compare, describe and solve practical problems using standard units for:
- Lengths and heights (for example, long/short, longer/shorter, tall/short, double/half)
- Mass/weight (for example, heavy/light, heavier than, lighter than)
- Capacity and volume (for example, full/empty, more than, less than, half, half full, quarter)
- Time (for example, quicker, slower, earlier, later)
- Measure and begin to record the following: lengths and heights, mass/ weight, capacity and volume, time (hours, minutes, seconds)
- Recognise and know the value of different denominations of coins and notes (pounds, pence)
- Sequence events in chronological order using language (for example, before and after, next, first, today, yesterday, tomorrow, morning, afternoon and evening)
- Recognise and use language relating to dates, including days of the week, weeks, months and years
- Tell the time to the hour, half past the hour, quarter past and quarter to and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times and recognising 5 minute intervals

Geometry – Properties of shape

Recognise and name common 2-D and 3-D shapes and their properties
Recognise 2D shapes on the surface of 3D shapes
Compare and sort 2D and 3D shapes

Geometry – Position and Direction

Describe position, direction and movement, including whole, half, quarter and three-quarter turns Distinguish in between rotation as a turn and in terms of right angles

Statistics

Interpret and construct simple pictograms, tally charts and block tables
Solving problems and asking questions based on data

Year 3

Number

- Count from 0 in multiples of 4, 8, 50 and 100
- Find 10 or 100 more or less
- Recognise the place value of digits
- Compare and order numbers up to 10 000
- Estimate numbers
- Read and write numbers to 10 000 in numerals and words
- Solve number and practical problems
- Add and subtract numbers mentally
- Add and subtract numbers mentally using columnar method for addition and subtraction
- Estimate the answer to a calculation and use the inverse to check
- Solve problems, including missing number problems and number facts
- Recall and use multiplication and division facts for 3, 4 and 8 times tables
- Write and calculate mathematical statements for multiplication facts
- Solve multiplication and division related problems

Fractions

- Count up and down and have a recognition of tenths
- Recognise, find and write fractions for a discrete set of objects
- Recognise and use fractions as numbers
- Recognise and show, using diagrams, equivalent fractions
- Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator within one whole
- Compare and order unit fractions
- Solve problems that involve all of the above

Measurement

- Measure, compare, add and subtract lengths, mass, volume/capacity
- Measure the perimeter of simple 2D shapes
- Add and subtract amounts of money to give change
- Tell and write the time from an analogue clock, including using Roman Numeral and the 12 and 24 hour clock
- Estimate and read time with increasing accuracy
- Know the number of seconds in a minute, days in each month, year and leap year
- Compare durations of events

Geometry - Properties of Shape

- Draw 2D shapes and make 3D shapes using modelling materials
- Recognise 3D shapes in different orientations
- Recognise and describe angels
- Identify, understand and make right angels
- Identify horizontal and vertical lines and pairs of perpendicular lines

Statistics

- Interpret and present data using bar charts, pictograms and tables
- Solve one-step and two-step questions using information presented in scales bar charts, pictograms and tables

Year 4

Number

- Count in multiples of 6, 7, 9, 25 and 1000
- Find 1000 more or less than a given number
- Count backwards through zero to include negative numbers
- Recognise the place value of each digit in a four digit number
- Order and compare numbers beyond 1000
- Identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations
- Round any number to 10, 100 or 1000
- Solve number and practical problems that involve all of the above and with increasingly large positive numbers
- Read Roman numerals to 100
- Add and subtract numbers with up to 4 digits using formal written methods
- Estimate and use invers operations to check answers to a calculation
- Solve addition and subtraction two-step problems in context.
- Recall multiplication and division facts up to x12
- Use place value known and derived facts to multiply and divide mentally
- Recognise and use factor pair in mental calculations
- Multiply two-digit and three-digit numbers by a one digit number using a formal written method
- Solve problem involving multiplying and adding

Fractions and decimals

- Recognise and show, using diagrams, families of common equivalent fractions
- Count up and down in hundredths; recognise that hundredths arise when dividing an object by one hundred and dividing tenths by ten
- Solve problems involving increasingly harder fractions
- Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator
- Recognise and write decimal equivalents of any number of tenths and hundredths
- ##recognise and write decimal equivalents to one quarter, a half and three quarters
- Find the effects of dividing a one or two digit number by 10 and 100
- Round decimals with one decimal place to the nearest whole number
- Compare numbers with the same number of decimal places up to two decimal places
- Solve simple measure and money problems involving fractions and decimals to two decimal places

Measurement

- Convert between different units of measure
- Measure and calculate the perimeter of rectilinear figure in cm and m
- Find the area of rectilinear shapes by counting squares
- Estimate, compare and calculate different measures including money in pounds and pence
- Read, write and convert time between analogue and digital 12 and 24 hour clocks
- Solve problems involving converting from hours to minute: minutes to seconds: year to monts: weeks to days

Geometry – Properties of Shape

- Compare and classify geometric shapes including quadrilaterals and triangles based on their sizes
- Identify acute and obtuse angle sand compare and order angles up to two right angles by size
- Identify lines of symmetry in 2D shapes presented in different orientations
- Complete a simple symmetric figue with respect to a specific line of symmetry

Geometry – Position and Direction

- Describe positions on a 2D grid as coordinates in the first quadrant
- Describe movements between positions as translations of a given unit (left/right up/down)
- Plot specified points and draw sides to complete a given polygon

Statistics

- Interpret and present discrete and continuous data using appropriate graphical methods including bar charts and time graphs
- Solve comparison, sum and diference problems using information presented in bar charts, pictograms, tables and other graphs

Year 5

Number

- Read, write order and compare numbers to at least 1,000,000 and determine the value of each digit
- Count forward or backwards in steps of powers of 10 for any given number up to 1,000,000
- Interpret negative numbers in context, count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers, including through zero
- Round any number up to 1,000,000 ot the nearests 10, 100, 1000, 10,000 and 100,000
- Solve number problems and practical problems that involve all of the above
- Read Roman numerals to 1000 (M) and recognise years written in Roman numerals
- add and subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits, including using formal written methods
- add and subtract numbers mentally with increasingly large numbers
- use rounding to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem
- solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts
- identify multiples and factors, including finding all factor pairs of a number, and common factors of two numbers
- now and use the vocabulary of prime numbers, prime factors and composite (non-prime) numbers
- establish whether a number up to 100 is prime and recall prime numbers up to 19
- multiply numbers up to 4 digits by a one- or two-digit number using a formal written method,
- multiply and divide numbers mentally drawing upon known facts
- divide numbers up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using the formal written method of short division and interpret remainders appropriately for the context
- multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10, 100 and 1000
- recognise and use square numbers and cube numbers, and the notation for squared and cubed
- solve problems involving multiplication and division including using their knowledge of factors and multiples, squares and cubes
- solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division and a combination of these, including understanding the meaning of the equals sign
- solve problems involving multiplication and division, including scaling by simple fractions and problems involving simple rates

Fractions, Decimals and Percentages

- compare and order fractions whose denominators are all multiples of the same number
- identify, name and write equivalent fractions of a given fraction, represented visually, including tenths and hundredths
- recognise mixed numbers and improper fractions and convert from one form to the other and write mathematical statements > 1 as a mixed number
- add and subtract fractions with the same denominator and denominators that are multiples of the same number
- multiply proper fractions and mixed numbers by whole numbers, supported by materials and diagrams
- read and write decimal numbers as fractions
- recognise and use thousandths and relate them to tenths, hundredths and decimal equivalents
- round decimals with two decimal places to the nearest whole number and to one decimal place
- read, write, order and compare numbers with up to three decimal places
- solve problems involving number up to three decimal places
- recognise the per cent symbol (%) and understand that per cent relates to 'number of parts per hundred',
- solve problems which require knowing percentage and decimal equivalents of a half, one quarter, one
 fifth, two fifths, four fifths and those fractions with a denominator of a multiple of 10 or 25

Measurement

- convert between different units of metric measure (for example, kilometre and metre; centimetre and metre; centimetre and millimetre; gram and kilogram; litre and millilitre)
- understand and use approximate equivalences between metric units and common imperial units such as inches, pounds and pints
- measure and calculate the perimeter of composite rectilinear shapes in centimetres and metres
- calculate and compare the area of rectangles (including squares), and including using standard units, square centimetres (cm2) and square metres (m2) and estimate the area of irregular shapes
- estimate volume [for example, using 1 cm3 blocks to build cuboids (including cubes)] and capacity [for example, using water]
- solve problems involving converting between units of time
- use all four operations to solve problems involving measure [for example, length, mass, volume, money] using decimal notation, including scaling

Geometry - Properties of Shape

- identify 3-D shapes, including cubes and other cuboids, from 2-D representations
- know angles are measured in degrees: estimate and compare acute, obtuse and reflex angles
- draw given angles, and measure them in degrees (o)
- identify: angles at a point and one whole turn (total 360)
- identify: angles at a point on a straight line and a half a turn (total 180) and identify: other multiples of 90
- use the properties of rectangles to deduce related facts and find missing lengths and angles
- distinguish between regular and irregular polygons based on reasoning about equal sides and angles

Geometry – Position and Direction

 identify, describe and represent the position of a shape following a reflection or translation, using the appropriate language, and know that the shape has not changed

Statistics

- solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in a line graph
- complete, read and interpret information in tables, including timetables

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Year 6

Number

- Read, write, order and compare numbers up to 10,000,000 and determine the value of each digit
- Round any whole number to a required degree of accuracy
- Use negative numbers in context, and calculate intervals across 0
- Solve number and practical problems that involve all of the above
- Multiply multi-digit numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole numbers using the formal written method of long multiplication
- Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long division, and interpret remainders as whole number remainders, fractions, or by rounding, as appropriate for the context
- Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit number using the formal written method of short division where appropriate, interpreting remainders according to the context
- Perform mental calculations, including those with mixed operations and larger numbers
- Use their knowledge of the order of operations to carry out calculations involving the 4 operations
- Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why

Fractions, Decimals and Percentages

- Use common factors to simplify fractions; use common multiples to express fractions in the same denomination
- Compare and order fractions, including fractions >1
- Add and subtract fractions with different denominators and mixed numbers, using the concept of equivalent fractions
- Multiply simple pairs of proper fractions, writing the answer in its simplest form [for example, x =]
- Divide proper fractions by whole numbers [for example, ÷ 2 =]
- Associate a fraction with division and calculate decimal fraction equivalents [for example, 0.375] for a simple fraction [for example,]
- Identify the value of each digit in numbers given to 3 decimal places and multiply and divide numbers by 10, 100 and 1,000 giving answers up to 3 decimal places
- Multiply one-digit numbers with up to 2 decimal places by whole numbers
- Use written division methods in cases where the answer has up to 2 decimal places
- Solve problems which require answers to be rounded to specified degrees of accuracy
- Recall and use equivalences between simple fractions, decimals and percentages, including in different contexts

Ratio and Proportion

- Solve problems involving the relative sizes of 2 quantities where missing values can be found by using integer multiplication and division facts
- Solve problems involving the calculation of percentages [for example, of measures and such as 15% of 360] and the use of percentages for comparison
- Solve problems involving similar shapes where the scale factor is known or can be found
- Solve problems involving unequal sharing and grouping using knowledge of fractions and multiples

Algebra

- Use simple formulae
- Generate and describe linear number sequences; express missing number problems algebraically
- Find pairs of numbers that satisfy an equation with 2 unknowns
- Enumerate possibilities of combinations of 2 variable
- Interpret and construct pie charts and line graphs and use these to solve problems Calculate and interpret the mean as an average

Measurement

- Solve problems involving the calculation and conversion of units of measure, using decimal notation up to 3 decimal places where appropriate Use, read, write and convert between standard units, converting measurements of length, mass, volume and time from a smaller unit of measure to a larger unit, and vice versa, using decimal notation up to 3 decimal places
- Convert between miles and kilometres
- Recognise that shapes with the same areas can have different perimeters and vice versa
- Recognise when it is possible to use formulae for area and volume of shapes
- Calculate the area of parallelograms and triangles
- Calculate, estimate and compare volumes of cubes and cuboids using standard units, including cubic centimetres (cm³) and cubic metres (m³), and extending to other units [for example, mm³ and km³]

Geometry – Properties of Shape

- Draw 2-D shapes using given dimensions and angles
- Recognise, describe and build simple
 3-D shapes, including making nets
- Compare and classify geometric shapes based on their properties and sizes and find unknown angles in any triangles, quadrilaterals, and regular polygons
- Illustrate and name parts of circles, including radius, diameter and circumference and know that the diameter is twice the radius
- Recognise angles where they meet at a point, are on a straight line, or are vertically opposite, and find missing angles

Geometry – Position and Direction

- Describe positions on the full coordinate grid (all 4 quadrants)
- Draw and translate simple shapes on the coordinate plane, and reflect them in the axes